The Ambassador College Press / Part 1



THE GOSPEL MUST BE PUBLISHED!

Work is the command to PUBLISH THE GOSPEL!

(Mark 13:10.) The radio and television broadcasts alone are not sufficient to fulfill this commission in this modern age. The Good News of God's coming kingdom and other vital information on Christian living and prophecy need to be printed and published as well as preached!

Performing this necessary task is not as simple as it may sound!

Today this Work is reaching millions with printed material containing vital spiritual truths unavailable from any other source!

It is a gargantuan job requiring the team effort of hundreds of dedicated employees and Co-Workers. Recently a giant new Goss P-50 web-fed press (pictured on cover) has been installed in our Pasadena press building to facilitate our ever-expanding printing needs.

But our printing operations have not always been so large and of such high quality. The Ambassador College Press had a very humble beginning.

The Birth of The PLAIN TRUTH

Volume 1, Number 1, of *The Plain Truth* made its humble appearance a month after *The World Tomorrow* radio broadcast first went on the air. Less

than 200 copies were distributed — all had to be addressed by hand, by Mr. and Mrs. Herbert W. Armstrong.

The "printing facilities" were not only inadequate, they were nonexistent!

Mr. Armstrong had cherished since 1927 the idea of a magazine to be called *The Plain Truth*. Back at that time he had made up an entire "dummy" of this proposed magazine, and had even written articles for it. He even had a professional letter artist design a front cover idea in 1927 — and had tried designing one himself. But there was never the "wherewithal" to start publishing a magazine.

That ambition to publish *The Plain Truth* was the natural outgrowth of earlier business experience. Much of Mr. Armstrong's 20 years of advertising experience had been spent in the class magazine field.

Then, in January 1934, he realized that this magazine was a must as a backup for the radio broadcast. Yet he and his wife were no more able, financially, to produce it than they had been in 1927.

Necessity is the mother of invention. Since funds were not available to publish a high-quality, professional-appearing magazine, he decided to simply convert the mimeographed "Bulletin" he had been issuing for the scattered Co-Workers in Oregon's Willamette Valley into *The Plain Truth*.

The first issue of The PLAIN TRUTH came out February 1, 1934. At that time Mr. Armstrong was editor, researcher, typist, compositor (he cut stencils on a typewriter), publisher, business manager, circulation manager — as well as errand runner, window washer and janitor. Mrs. Armstrong was assistant researcher, adviser, printer (she ground out copies by hand on an old secondhand Neostyle, ancestor of the mimeograph), and mailing room staff (she kept a handwritten mailing list, addressed all copies by hand). They were the entire staff. That was the birth of The PLAIN TRUTH!

Mr. Armstrong had to borrow the typewriter from a neighbor who lived in the country. There was not money for the usual quality of mimeograph paper. He had no mimeograph, so he arranged with the mimeograph sales office in Eugene to come into their office and borrow the use of theirs.

The sole cost of publishing that first issue of *The Plain Truth* was the cost of the few stencils, and the 600 sheets of paper used to print about 150 copies, plus the postage he would have to buy later after radio listeners wrote in requesting the magazine. Even at that, it seemed a giant sum.

He had no stylus with which to letter in the headlines. He used a pencil instead, working in the headlines for the articles by shaky freehand work, holding the stencil up against the windowpane at the farmhouse where he stayed in Eugene, Oregon.

It was a crude, home-produced mimeographed "magazine" — but to Mr. Armstrong, it was the realization of a dream of seven years!

Mr. Armstrong's editorial in that first issue stated what has been the guiding principle of all our publications: "In these anxious days of stress, turmoil and strife; of revolution and economic collapse; of war and fear of war; of confusion before a bewildering onslaught of creeds, dogmas, fables and false teachings, *The* PLAIN TRUTH makes its humble and modest appearance.

"The PLAIN TRUTH comes with a definite mission. It comes in a sincere effort to help lead those who honestly

are hungering and thirsting after righteousness out of this modern confusion of tongues, and into the truth as it is in Christ Iesus.

"The Master said: 'Ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall make you free.' And, praying to the Father in heaven, Jesus said, 'Thy word is truth.'

"The real truth is simple and plain..."

[Editor's Note: The Plain Truth is now a vehicle for performing our first and principal commission of proclaiming the good news of coming world peace to the whole world as a witness. But it does this in language the world will understand. Tomorrow's World is now a vehicle to help perform the second commission of FEEDING CHRIST'S SHEEP the deeper spiritual truths.]

It was about November 1, 1933, that a few special offerings made it possible to purchase a very old, used, out-dated Neostyle—the predecessor to the mimeograph. It was entirely hand-operated. The sheets of paper had to be fed into it one at a time by hand. There was nothing automatic about it! It cost \$10. The Co-Workers were also able to supply the \$10.00 for the purchase of a secondhand typewriter!

That was the beginning of the Ambassador College Press! Of course, there was as yet no Ambassador College. And a Neostyle is not a press. But it was a beginning!

But when the old, antiquated Neostyle finally was wearing out — about to lie down and cease functioning because of old age — a new mimeograph became an absolute need — or else *The* PLAIN TRUTH had to cease publication, and die a natural death along with the Neostyle.

So it was, that on February 4, 1939 — five years after the first issue of *The* PLAIN TRUTH, a letter to our few Co-Workers said, "I will have to tell you that we are very seriously in need of a new mimeograph machine. The present one is about worn out, and we are producing this issue of *The* PLAIN TRUTH under difficulties. I can get a very good used mimeograph, almost new, one capable of turning out the large amount of work that is necessary in this office,

and that will last for several years, for \$65. There is not one cent available for the mimeograph, unless some of our friends can send in a special and additional offering just for this purpose."

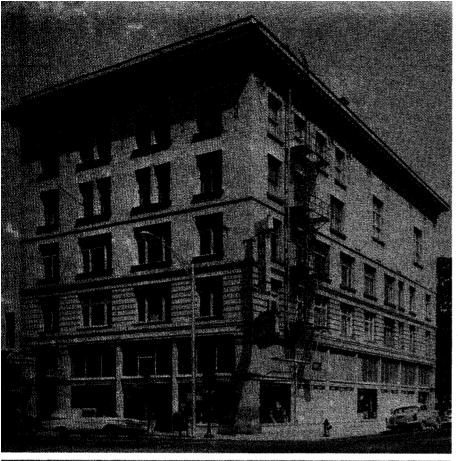
By April 5, 1939, another letter to Co-Workers reads: "At last, after many unavoidable delays, we are sending you *The Plain Truth*. This issue goes to about one thousand *new readers*. It is still mimeographed, because we have not enough funds to print it, as we did two issues last year. It is a tremendous task, and nearly all the work is done by Mrs. Armstrong, our daughter Beverly, who is office secretary, and myself."

So in spite of the lack of a proper office, deficiency of light or ventilation, shortage of desks, filing cabinets and office equipment, the Work was growing! The Plain Truth circulation was growing. It was not produced every month. There were seven issues in 1938. The June number was only the third during 1939. It was issued as often as there was enough money for paper, ink and postage. Yet already this little mimeographed magazine was being read by thousands of people — expounding the very Gospel Christ Himself preached.

Commencing with the August-September 1940 issue, The Plain Truth began to be commercially printed. Except for two crudely printed issues in 1938, The Plain Truth had been mimeographed ever since it started. But now The Plain Truth was growing up — at least enough to begin as a printed magazine. The August-September issue, and the few to follow, were still printed on a very low-cost yellow paper that had been used for years for the mimeographed editions. It was only eight pages — and was issued only bimonthly.

In 1946, the "Press" took another leap forward: The first real printing department the Work had was established. Now *The Plain Truth* itself would continue to be printed *commercially* until 1964, but the Work had grown, and there was the need of much *other* printed literature besides *The Plain Truth*.

Mr. Armstrong's son-in-law James Gott had been working in the lumber industry in and around Eugene. He had









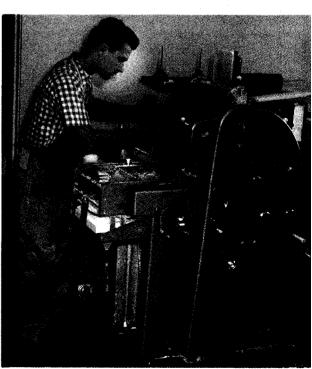
Upper right — James Gott, with only one assistant, ran the printing department when it was first set up at Ambassador College in Pasadena.

Upper left — The press department was first established in the basement of the IOOF Building in Eugene, Oregon.

Middle left — The Hampton Building in Eugene. Here in the small inside one-room office, *The PLAIN TRUTH* was mimeographed beginning in 1935.

Bottom left — A view of the composing room just before Ambassador Press began printing *The* PLAIN TRUTH in August 1964.

Ambassador College Photos



suffered a severe accident to his left hand, which required an operation involving considerable plastic surgery. While Mr. Gott was recuperating, Mr. Armstrong learned about the Davidson duplicator press.

This small but modern press printed by the offset method. Mr. Armstrong learned from the Davidson Portland office that they had facilities for training inexperienced men in the operation of this equipment. Mr. Armstrong suggested the idea of starting a printing department to his son-in-law. They would print booklets, letterheads and envelopes — though not, of course, *The Plain Truth*.

Mr. Gott became immediately enthusiastic with anticipation. It was quite a hurdle to purchase that little press, with sufficient photographic and platemaking equipment to produce the plates. But the financing was arranged. He took the schooling, and a Davidson representative helped get the equipment installed in the basement of the IOOF Building in Eugene, where offices on the third floor were rented.

Later, the printing office was moved to another building with larger space, as the department began to grow. When the Headquarters was moved to Pasadena for the opening of Ambassador College in 1947, the printing department had two of the Davidson presses, and an old-fashioned second-hand paper cutter. By this time there was an assistant, and the department employed two men full-time.

Gradually the department grew. Virtually all of our booklets have been produced by this department through the years.

One of the reasons for moving from Eugene, Oregon, to Pasadena was the fact that the printing facilities available in commercial print shops in Eugene for printing The Plain Truth had been outgrown. Arrangements were made for having our magazine printed by the largest printing establishment on the West Coast — Pacific Press, Inc. in Los Angeles. Today Pacific Press prints the West Coast editions of Life, Time, Newsweek, and many other large-order accounts.

It wasn't until the combined issue of the January-February 1949 PLAIN

TRUTH that the magazine went to 16 pages. April, 1956, saw the next step forward to 24 pages, and the addition of a cover picture with a border — but still all in one color. The second color was added soon, with the February 1957 issue.

In 1957 the Work acquired an almost new two-story furniture warehouse as an addition to our rapidly expanding college campus. This was remodeled and modernized into our home for the Ambassador College Press. The printing department moved into the rear portion of the ground floor. At that time two larger Miehle presses were added, and a new paper cutter — besides new folding machines and other equipment.

Soon that space was outgrown. The offset department was then moved into a smaller building across the street. Then the printing department was forced, later, to lease an entire store building some two blocks off the campus, and two still-larger presses were installed, in addition to an Intertype typesetting machine, and other equipment.

That didn't hold the department long, either. As the demand for booklets multiplied, the printing department grew and grew. It became the largest printing plant (outside of newspaper plants) in Pasadena. But soon that large space was overcrowded — and there was not sufficient room for paper storage. It now became evident that we needed to take advantage of the savings made possible by buying paper in carload lots.

Finally we had opportunity to purchase the plant and buildings of the Crown City Lumber Company, across the street from the original Press building. This meant a sizeable expansion of the college campus.

By this time *The Plain Truth* had expanded to 32 pages. And the demand for booklets had grown and grown.

Back in 1952 — the first year for which records are available — 20,000 booklets were printed. Of course a myriad of other jobs had been done by the shop as well. And 1953 showed 55,000 copies of nine booklets printed (there weren't many booklets even written at that time). Production in 1954 jumped to 150,650. By 1957 the

number had grown to 248,000. A whopping 1,222,000 booklets — way out of proportion in growth — were published in 1960! We didn't pass the million-booklet mark again until 1963, when we printed 1,048,400.

The total number of *pieces* (complete magazines, reprints, etc.) printed in 1964 was 8,453,063. That number continued to grow and grow, and last year — 1970 — the total number of pieces of literature printed was over 33,000,000.

June 1961, brought another eightpage section, making The PLAIN
TRUTH a total of 40 pages — and
the circulation was up from the original 150 to three hundred thousand!
Another jump in pages was made in
February, 1962. A heavy, glossy paper
cover was added in January, 1963, and
with it the addition of four extra pages.
At last it was beginning to take the
shape originally designed for it by Mr.
Armstrong back in 1927.

Printing by Faith

The year 1964 brought a historic step forward. The Ambassador College Press began printing *The* PLAIN TRUTH — assuming at the start a circulation load of 510,000 copies.

In February, 1965, the first PLAIN TRUTH with a color cover was printed, and exactly one year later the first PLAIN TRUTH in full color was published. In 1968 we completed our new Press Building, one of the largest on the West Coast in terms of floor space. We began transferring our operations to it in the fall of 1968. Since that time, the Press has continued to steadily grow and expand. The acquisition of two huge 4-color web-fed presses - first a Halley-Aller, and now the Goss P-50, besides the many other sheet-fed presses - equips God's Work much more effectively for the publication of the Gospel! Many had claimed it was impossible — that we didn't have the manpower, training, experience or equipment to do such a job. And in reality, that was a pretty good sizing up of our circumstances. But God enabled it to be done! It was printing by faith.

This entire Work of God has been (Continued on inside back cover)

Letters to the Editor

How to Be an Overcomer

We received Tomorrow's World just the other day and we are enjoying the articles very much. We especially enjoyed "How to Be an Overcomer." This article "hit home." We all stumble and fall so many times — but God always helps us up. We need encouragement and help to live daily. Our Father is always there. Thank you for the article.

Mr.-Mrs. Bobby H., Bean Station, Tenn.

The Locusts' Deafening Defense

Who'd ever expect to find an article on locusts in an issue of Tomorrow's World? I'm not writing you to complain, but to congratulate you on one of the most educational articles I have ever read. I've recently shown it to my biology teacher at school and after reading it he remarked that he had never read anything quite like it. One more thing, since the sound of intensity is measured at 80-90 decibels, how did you manage to snap a close-up of it?

Mr. Joseph M., Toronto, Ontario, Canada

• We'll answer your question with another question: How do New Yorkers live in Manhattan, where 100 decibels are encountered in express subway cars and 103 decibels have been recorded on sidewalks? Thanks for the letter. We appreciate it.

Personal Counsel

best is yet to come!

In the article "How Does God Answer Prayer?" it states there are true servants of God in every part of the United States. I would like such a person to come to my home.

Nicholas T., Canton, Ohio

Ambassador College Press

(Continued from page 26) and is being done by faith! A comparatively small group of Co-Workers has supported God's end-time Work for many years now. Humanly speaking it would have been impossible to accomplish what has been done. But with God it has been accomplished. And the

In the next issue be sure to read the rest of the story of the Ambassador College Press and the facts concerning more recent developments as well as what is projected for the future!

Having studied many of the Christian sects as a seeker after truth, I am extremely interested in the Message as presented in Tomorrow's World. I would welcome a visit from one of your ministers as there is much to discuss and time seems to be of the essence.

M. H. S., Pevensey, Sussex, England

I am writing to request that you send someone to see our family and answer all the many questions I have. I would very much like to have the personal touch of someone who really knows what he is talking about. I just don't seem to be able to stick to my convictions alone. I need all the help and guidance of someone who can really be of belp. Please send someone to see us as soon as possible.

Mrs. M. A. J., Bellefontaine, Ohio

The Ambassador College Graduate School of Theology has sent dedicated men (most are fully ordained ministers) into the vast majority of communities in the United States and British Commonwealth and into many cities of the world. These sincere individuals have no religious "ax to grind," no "quota" to meet, no pressure to exert. Their main purpose in life is to help you gain eternal life. Of course, none will call on you unless you request it, but if you do have questions which you want answered, or you desire counsel concerning baptism, write to us and request a special, private appointment. Give us the pleasure of serving you.

The "Jesus Trip"

Thank you for your outstanding article "The Jesus Trip — Ticket to Nowhere?" Before I read your article about these Jesus freaks I wondered if they were for real — really sincere, that is. Now I'm sure they are, or else they wouldn't make such drastic changes in their life style. I'm sure glad you explained that sincerity doesn't necessarily equate with being right about something. You told us to see what the Bible said. You then said a lot of radical (to me) things which I could see were in my Bible. But then toward the end of the article, you said Christ was born in Nazareth. I don't want to be picky, but my Bible says He was born in Bethlehem. Your article got down to the nitty-gritty, so I will. What about this?

Ben N., Tacoma, Washington

• Please accept our apology for this editorial oversight. Bethlehem was where Jesus was born (Matthew 2:1). He grew up in Nazareth (Matthew 2:23; Mark 1:9; Luke 1:26; John 1:45).

Tithing and Unemployment

Just wanted to let you know that I find tithing really pays off. For example, I have been tithing for several years now, and since that time I have never been without money that I needed, even while paying my own way through college. I have been living on my bank account and unemployment. The very day my unemployment ran out, I went to work as an engineer in a job that involves world travel, while many thousands of experienced engineers are out of work in this area. How is that for timing?

Arthur M., Mountain View, Calif.

After a year of not working, I am called back to work now. I had never, before I received your magazine, thought much about tithing. When I received my tax returns I sent one tenth (\$31.20) to Ambassador College. No sooner had I sent my tithe money away, than I received this offer for work in Prince George, so I cannot thank you enough for your magazine.

Mr. K. B., Prince George, B.C., Canada

I have been reading Tomorrow's World on tape recordings. Although visually handicapped, I have always been well-employed and fairly prosperous financially. However, six months ago, I was forced to leave my job. In the last six months, I have been unable to find a job to support my family. However, this week after notifying my attorney to initiate bankruptcy proceedings, I started reading an issue of Tomorrow's World — and in particular the article on tithing. I read it over and over, and decided to make a change. I put aside 10% of the last money I had left and two days later a friend paid \$50.00 that was owed me. Yesterday, a check came for \$300.00 that was owed me for five months and frankly I'd given up hope that it would ever come. Therefore enclosed please find my tithes for the week and I fervently hope that my offering may serve as a beginning of my change. May this be a prayer unto God that I may be freed from the bonds of financial difficulties.

Richard Z., Elizabeth, New Jersey

New Co-Worker

I had listened to The World Tomorrow broadcast for about two to three years before writing in for The Plain Truth magazine a little over a year ago. I must admit that I had hesitated because of being sceptical. It is hard to believe that in today's 'everything has a catch' society, you can receive something absolutely free. It is obvious to me now that this hesitation had withheld from me the truth, knowledge, and understanding that I have since obtained from the many high quality books and booklets that I have received on request. Thank you. It would give me great pleasure to assist your great Work as a Co-Worker. Please find the enclosed cheque.

Mr. P. S., Frankston, Victoria, Australia